

# **Background Characteristics of Respondents**

Distribution of women age 15 to 49 by background characteristics.

Background	Percentage	Weighted	Unweighted
Characteristics	of Sample	Number	Number
Total			
All	100.0	11380	11380
Age Group			
15-19	19.6	2227	2427
20-24	17.0	1934	1999
25-29	17.8	2025	1991
30-34	16.9	1925	1836
35-39	13.3	1510	1401
40-44	8.8	1002	965
45-49	6.7	758	761
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	64.9	7389	7627
Unmarried, sexually active	7.7	876	730
Parity			
0-1 children	45.4	5164	4934
2-3 children	22.4	2553	2509
4+ children	32.1	3654	3923
			3323
Residence			
Urban	55.7	6337	5338
Rural	44.3	5043	6042
Education			
Never	17.4	1985	2587
Primary	17.3	1968	2140
Secondary	46.4	5285	4953
Higher	18.8	2138	1697
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	22.7	2579	3369
Lower	21.0	2393	2661
Middle	18.8	2140	1950
High	18.4	2092	1758
Highest	19.1	2176	1642
Region	0.4	1000	2055
Kaduna	9.4	1068	2855
Lagos	20.6	2339	1535 818
Taraba Kano	12.5 13.7	1419 1556	1760
Rivers	15.9	1807	1163
Nasarawa	14.4	1637	1846
Anambra	13.7	1555	1403
,arriora	10.7	1333	1703



#### **Current Use of Contraception**

Percentage of women ages 15 to 49 currently using a contraceptive method, by type and background characteristics.

<b>Background Characteristics</b>	Any Method		Modern I	Method <sup>1</sup>	Traditiona	<b>Traditional Method</b>		
		Married <sup>2</sup>		Married <sup>2</sup>		Married <sup>2</sup>		
	All Women	Women	All Women	Women	All Women	Women		
Total								
All	21.0	24.0	14.7	16.1	6.2	7.8		
Age Group								
15-19	5.9	3.6	4.6	1.7	1.3	1.9		
20-24	17.9	13.4	13.6	9.4	4.4	4.0		
25-29	25.8	23.1	19.3	16.7	6.5	6.4		
30-34	24.6	25.5	15.6	16.0	8.9	9.5		
35-39	30.9	32.7	21.6	22.7	9.3	10.0		
40-44	29.0	31.5	18.7	20.1	10.3	11.4		
45-49	20.3	23.7	13.8	16.0	6.5	7.7		
Marital Status								
Married, or in union	24.0	na	16.1	na	7.8	na		
Unmarried, sexually active	44.1	na	34.9	na	9.2	na		
Parity								
0-1 children	13.9	11.6	10.3	6.8	3.6	4.8		
2-3 children	25.7	26.2	17.3	17.6	8.4	8.6		
4+ children	27.7	28.7	19.3	19.9	8.4	8.8		
Residence	=7.7	20.7	23.0	23.3	<b>G</b> . 1	0.0		
Urban	26.2	22.5	17.0	20.6	0 F	11.0		
Rural	26.3 14.2	32.5 15.4	17.9 10.8	20.6 11.6	8.5 3.5	11.9 3.8		
	14.2	15.4	10.6	11.0	3.5	5.0		
Education								
Never	8.2	8.6	6.3	6.5	1.9	2.1		
Primary	18.2	20.5	14.4	16.1	3.8	4.5		
Secondary	22.3	30.0	15.1	19.3	7.2	10.7		
Higher	32.1	36.3	21.9	22.6	10.2	13.7		
Wealth Quintile								
Lowest	10.2	10.5	8.0	8.0	2.2	2.5		
Lower	17.3	19.8	13.8	15.5	3.5	4.3		
Middle	22.6	27.9	15.6	19.3	7.0	8.6		
High	27.5	33.2	18.8	20.3	8.7	12.9		
Highest	29.8	37.4	19.0	22.6	10.9	14.8		
Region								
Kaduna	17.4	20.3	15.6	18.1	1.8	2.2		
Lagos	29.7	35.9	20.6	23.3	9.2	12.6		
Taraba	14.1	13.7	10.5	9.0	3.6	4.6		
Kano	6.2	8.0	4.4	5.9	1.7	2.0		
Rivers	29.0	31.1	17.7	18.0	11.3	13.1		
Nasarawa	18.9	22.6	16.9	20.4	2.0	2.2		
Anambra	24.2	33.3	13.9	15.3	10.3	18.0		

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactional amenorrhea method

<sup>2</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



#### **Contraception Method Mix**

Percent distribution of current contraceptive users age 15 to 49, by method type, marital status, and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics

All Users (N = 2386)

Married Users<sup>1</sup> (N = 1771)

Characteristics								,								4		-,		
Steril	lization	Implant	IUD	DMPA IM	DMPA SC	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Tradtnl	Steriliztn	Implant	IUD	DMPA IM	DMPA SC	Pill	EC	Condom	Other Modern	Other Tradtn
Total																				
All	1.6	9.9	3.5	13.2	1.9	11.5	4.4	22.7	1.6	29.7	2.0	12.6	4.4	16.6	2.3	10.4	2.5	14.6	2.0	32.7
Age Group																				
15-19	0.3	1.2	0.0	1.9	0.6	11.2	10.7	50.5	1.1	22.4										
20-24	0.1	3.2	0.2	6.2	2.0	18.1	9.0	34.8	2.0	24.3	0.0	6.5	0.0	13.6	4.1	15.1	6.9	20.2	3.7	29.8
25-29	0.1	11.1	1.0	16.0	0.7	12.6	5.1	26.8	1.4	25.2	0.2	15.5	1.5	20.4	1.1	12.6	3.1	15.8	2.1	27.7
30-34	0.5	11.5	4.4	13.2	2.2	9.0	3.9	16.9	2.0	36.4	0.5	12.6	4.5	14.1	2.4	8.9	2.9	14.7	2.3	37.1
35-39	2.0	12.1	6.6	16.0	2.1	10.9	2.1	16.7	1.6	29.9	1.7	12.7	6.9	17.2	2.0	10.0	2.1	15.0	1.8	30.5
40-44	7.0	12.3	5.0	14.1	3.2	8.0	1.9	11.9	1.1	35.5	7.3	12.6	5.4	14.9	2.9	8.6	0.8	10.1	1.2	36.2
45-49	3.1	12.0	6.6	19.2	2.9	9.1	0.0	13.6	1.4	32.1	3.2	12.3	6.2	19.7	2.6	9.0	0.0	13.3	1.4	32.4
<b>Marital Status</b>																				
Married, or in union	2.0	12.6	4.4	16.6	2.3	10.4	2.5	14.6	2.0	32.7	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Unmarried, sexually active	0.7	1.8	0.4	4.7	0.9	16.6	8.4	45.3	0.4	20.9	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na	na
Parity																				
0-1 children	0.1	2.1	0.4	3.1	0.7	13.1	8.8	44.1	1.4	26.2	0.0	4.8	1.6	5.7	1.5	9.4	4.9	27.4	3.4	41.4
2-3 children	1.3	10.4	2.9	15.5	2.6	10.8	4.2	17.8	1.8	32.6	1.5	10.9	2.7	16.2	2.8	10.1	3.3	17.7	2.0	32.9
4+ children	2.9	15.0	5.9	18.9	2.3	10.8	1.5	10.7	1.6	30.3	2.7	15.3	6.0	19.1	2.1	10.8	1.5	10.1	1.7	30.8
Residence																				
Urban	1.4	7.3	4.3	8.4	1.5	12.4	5.2	25.8	1.6	32.1	1.7	9.6	5.6	10.6	1.9	11.0	2.9	18.0	2.1	36.5
Rural	2.1	15.9	1.6	24.5	2.8	9.3	2.6	15.5	1.5	24.3	2.6	19.1	1.7	29.2	3.1	9.0	1.6	7.4	1.6	24.6
Education																				
Never	1.7	16.9	2.5	33.3	2.1	13.0	2.0	4.8	0.8	22.9	1.8	16.9	2.0	34.7	1.8	13.9	1.0	3.2	0.8	23.9
Primary	1.9	16.4	1.2	29.6	3.9	11.7	3.1	9.7	1.4	21.1	1.3	17.9	0.8	31.5	4.0	11.6	1.7	7.9	1.6	21.8
Secondary	1.3	8.6	2.6	9.7	1.5	12.9	5.2	24.6	1.4	32.2	1.7	11.6	3.6	12.8	2.1	11.2	3.3	16.5	1.7	35.7
Higher	2.0	7.0	6.3	6.0	1.5	8.6	4.4	30.4	2.2	31.7	2.9	9.6	8.8	7.5	1.8	7.1	2.1	19.4	3.1	37.7
Wealth Quintile																				
Lowest	1.9	13.6	1.2	34.2	3.3	9.9	1.1	11.4	1.7	21.7	2.1	16.1	1.5	39.7	3.0	8.6	0.3	2.9	2.1	23.8
Lower	0.7	15.7	1.8	20.5	2.8	14.4	4.5	17.7	1.6	20.5	0.8	20.0	1.2	25.9	3.8	12.8	2.6	9.4	1.7	21.7
Middle	0.9	10.6	1.6	12.3	0.8	13.6	5.4	23.2	0.6	31.0	0.6	14.3	2.0	15.7	1.2	15.0	4.4	15.4	0.8	30.8
High	1.8	5.3	3.6	8.5	1.9	12.4	5.0	28.2	1.8	31.5	2.5	7.1	4.9	11.3	2.5	10.4	2.3	17.7	2.5	38.7
Highest	2.5	8.1	6.7	4.8	1.6	7.9	4.5	25.2	2.2	36.5	3.1	10.2	8.6	6.1	1.7	6.6	2.2	19.5	2.4	39.5
Region																				
Kaduna	1.5	29.2	1.7	32.7	3.8	12.5	1.1	7.0	0.0	10.5	0.9	30.9	1.9	35.2	4.1	12.3	0.3	3.6	0.0	10.9
Lagos	1.3	6.5	6.4	8.2	1.9	12.2	5.4	25.7	1.5	30.8	1.7	8.0	7.7	10.2	2.3	11.9	2.6	18.6	1.9	35.0
Taraba	1.1	7.8	0.9	27.6	1.0	8.6	0.0	25.8	1.3	25.8	0.0	11.0	1.4	38.8	1.5	6.2	0.0	5.2	2.0	33.8
Kano	1.1	13.2	9.1	25.9	2.4	15.4	0.0	1.7	3.3	27.9	1.1	13.8	9.5	27.1	2.5	15.3	0.0	1.8	3.5	25.4
Rivers	2.6	3.3	1.8	4.2	0.3	12.1	9.7	25.5	1.4	39.1	4.0	3.6	2.2	5.0	0.3	10.5	6.2	23.8	2.3	42.1
Nasarawa	1.3	24.0	2.3	26.2	5.0	10.8	1.9	14.9	3.1	10.6	1.7	29.6	2.5	31.4	5.5	10.3	0.1	6.6	2.6	9.7
Anambra	1.5	4.4	2.0	3.7	1.0	9.9	2.5	31.0	1.3	42.6	2.3	6.5	3.0	4.0	1.0	5.9	3.2	18.1	1.9	54.0

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



## **Unmet Need for Family Planning**

Percent of women ages 15 to 49 with unmet need for family planning (for spacing or limiting), by marital status and background characteristics.

Background
Characteristics All Women (N = 11380) Married Women (N = 7389)

Characteristics	All Women (N = 11380)			Married Women (N = 7389)				
	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total	For Spacing	For Limiting	Total		
Total								
All	13.5	5.6	19.0	17.5	7.9	25.4		
Age Group								
15-19	9.0	1.3	10.3	25.3	3.5	28.8		
20-24	18.2	1.9	20.1	27.6	3.2	30.8		
25-29	18.8	2.7	21.5	22.5	3.4	25.9		
30-34	17.2	7.5	24.7	19.2	8.4	27.6		
35-39	12.4	11.0	23.5	13.9	12.0	25.9		
40-44	5.2	12.7	17.8	5.5	14.0	19.5		
45-49	3.7	9.9	13.6	3.8	11.2	15.0		
Marital Status								
Married, or in union	17.5	7.9	25.4	na	na	na		
Unmarried, sexually active	25.2	4.3	29.4	na	na	na		
Parity								
0-1 children	9.1	1.1	10.2	16.4	1.8	18.2		
2-3 children	17.5	4.8	22.3	18.2	4.9	23.1		
4+ children	16.7	12.5	29.2	17.7	13.0	30.7		
Residence								
Urban	10.4	5.2	15.6	14.2	8.3	22.6		
Rural	17.3	6.1	23.4	20.9	7.5	28.3		
Education								
Never	20.5	6.7	27.2	22.0	7.1	29.1		
Primary	17.0	8.3	25.3	19.7	9.9	29.6		
Secondary	11.9	5.0	16.8	17.0	8.4	25.4		
Higher	7.6	3.6	11.2	10.0	5.7	15.7		
Wealth Quintile								
Lowest	20.7	5.7	26.4	23.5	6.5	30.1		
Lower	15.1	6.1	21.2	19.2	8.2	27.4		
Middle	12.4	6.0	18.3	16.8	9.8	26.7		
High	9.7	5.6	15.4	14.1	9.2	23.2		
Highest	7.7	4.4	12.1	10.3	6.8	17.1		
Region								
Kaduna	15.3	7.1	22.4	19.0	8.6	27.7		
Lagos	9.5	5.7	15.2	12.3	8.6	20.9		
Taraba	19.6	4.8	24.4	23.8	6.3	30.1		
Kano	19.9	4.7	24.6	25.7	6.2	31.9		
Rivers	11.0	6.3	17.2	15.1	9.9	25.0		
Nasarawa	14.8	6.2	21.0	17.6	8.2	25.7		
Anambra	7.6	4.4	12.0	9.5	7.2	16.8		

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



#### **Need and Demand for Family Planning**

Percent of women age 15 to 49 with met need, unmet need, and total demand for family planning, and percentage of demand for family planning satisfied with modern methods, by marital status and background characteristics.

#### **Background** Characteristics

Characteristics		All Wo	omen (N	l=11380)			Married Women 2 (N=7389)				
	Any Method	Modern <sup>1</sup> Method	Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern	Any Method	Modern <sup>1</sup> Method	Unmet Need	Total Demand	Demand Satisfied By Modern	
Total											
All	21.0	14.7	19.0	40.0	36.8	24.0	16.1	25.4	49.4	32.6	
Age Group											
15-19	5.9	4.6	10.3	16.2	28.4	3.6	1.7	28.8	32.4	5.2	
20-24	17.9	13.6	20.1	38.0	35.6	13.4	9.4	30.8	44.2	21.2	
25-29	25.8	19.3	21.5	47.3	40.8	23.1	16.7	25.9	49.0	34.1	
30-34	24.6	15.6	24.7	49.3	31.7	25.5	16.0	27.6	53.1	30.2	
35-39	30.9	21.6	23.5	54.3	39.8	32.7	22.7	25.9	58.6	38.8	
40-44	29.0	18.7	17.8	46.9	40.0	31.5	20.1	19.5	51.0	39.4	
45-49	20.3	13.8	13.6	34.0	40.6	23.7	16.0	15.0	38.6	41.4	
Marital Status											
Married, or in union	24.0	16.1	25.4	49.4	32.6	na	na	na	na	na	
Unmarried, sexually active	44.1	34.9	29.4	73.5	47.4	na	na	na	na	na	
Parity											
0-1 children	13.9	10.3	10.2	24.1	42.5	11.6	6.8	18.2	29.8	22.8	
2-3 children	25.7	17.3	22.3	48.0	36.0	26.2	17.6	23.1	49.3	35.6	
4+ children	27.7	19.3	29.2	56.8	33.9	28.7	19.9	30.7	59.3	33.4	
	27.7	19.5	23.2	30.8	33.9	20.7	19.9	30.7	39.3	33.4	
Residence											
Urban	26.3	17.9	15.6	41.9	42.7	32.5	20.6	22.6	55.1	37.5	
Rural	14.2	10.8	23.4	37.6	28.7	15.4	11.6	28.3	43.7	26.5	
Education											
Never	8.2	6.3	27.2	35.4	17.8	8.6	6.5	29.1	37.7	17.3	
Primary	18.2	14.4	25.3	43.5	33.1	20.5	16.1	29.6	50.1	32.0	
Secondary	22.3	15.1	16.8	39.1	38.7	30.0	19.3	25.4	55.4	34.8	
Higher	32.1	21.9	11.2	43.2	50.7	36.3	22.6	15.7	52.0	43.5	
Wealth Quintile											
Lowest	10.2	8.0	26.4	36.6	21.9	10.5	8.0	30.1	40.6	19.7	
Lower	17.3	13.8	21.2	38.5	35.8	19.8	15.5	27.4	47.2	32.8	
Middle	22.6	15.6	18.3	40.9	38.1	27.9	19.3	26.7	54.6	35.4	
High	27.5	18.8	15.4	42.8	43.9	33.2	20.3	23.2	56.4	36.0	
Highest	29.8	19.0	12.1	41.9	45.2	37.4	22.6	17.1	54.5	41.6	
Region											
Kaduna	17.4	15.6	22.4	39.8	39.2	20.3	18.1	27.7	47.9	37.7	
Lagos	29.7	20.6	15.2	44.9	45.8	35.9	23.3	20.9	56.7	41.1	
Taraba	14.1	10.5	24.4	38.5	27.3	13.7	9.0	30.1	43.7	20.7	
Kano	6.2	4.4	24.6	30.8	14.4	8.0	5.9	31.9	39.9	14.9	
Rivers	29.0	17.7	17.2	46.2	38.2	31.1	18.0	25.0	56.1	32.1	
Nasarawa	18.9	16.9	21.0	39.9	42.3	22.6	20.4	25.7	48.3	42.3	
Anambra	24.2	13.9	12.0	36.2	38.3	33.3	15.3	16.8	50.0	30.6	

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactional amenorrhea method

<sup>2</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



Pregnancy Intentions
Unintended births among women age 15 to 49 with one or more births in the previous 5 years or who are currently pregnant: Percent distribution reporting last or current pregnancy was wanted then, wanted later or not wanted at all, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background	All Wome	en with 1 or Mo	ore Births	Married <sup>1</sup> Wo	Married Women with 1 or More Births				
Characteristics		(N=5440)			(N=5052)				
	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All	Wanted Then	Wanted Later	Not At All			
Total									
All	69.9	22.4	7.8	71.4	22.1	6.5			
Age Group									
15-19	69.4	20.6	10.1	73.6	18.8	7.6			
20-24	69.4	22.3	8.3	74.2	21.5	4.3			
25-29	72.5	24.2	3.3	73.3	24.0	2.7			
30-34	71.1	23.4	5.6	71.4	23.7	4.9			
35-39	71.0	19.5	9.5	71.5	19.2	9.3			
40-44	59.4	20.4	20.2	59.7	20.8	19.5			
45-49	54.2	21.5	24.3	56.0	20.6	23.4			
Marital Status									
Married, or in union	71.4	22.1	6.5	na	na	na			
Unmarried, sexually active	55.8	21.7	22.5	na	na	na			
Parity									
0-1 children	74.3	16.7	9.1	80.9	14.8	4.3			
2-3 children	74.3 76.8	19.9	3.2	77.7	19.6	2.7			
4+ children	62.5	26.9	10.6	62.7	27.0	10.3			
Residence	02.0		20.0						
Urban	73.6	18.6	7.9	75.6	18.0	6.4			
Rural	66.5	25.9	7.5 7.7	67.6	25.9	6.5			
Education	00.5	23.3	,.,	57.5	23.3	0.5			
	70.7	22.5	F 0	74.4	22.4	F. C			
Never	70.7	23.5	5.8	71.1	23.4	5.6			
Primary Secondary	60.2 69.3	31.5 21.5	8.2 9.1	61.8 71.3	31.2 21.6	7.1 7.1			
Higher	82.0	11.3	6.7	83.9	10.5	5.6			
Wealth Quintile	02.0	11.5	0.7	03.3	10.5	5.0			
Lowest	67.7	26.9	5.3	68.1	27.1	4.8			
Lowest	65.0	25.3	9.7	67.0	24.8	4.8 8.1			
Middle	69.7	21.2	9.1	72.7	20.7	6.6			
High	70.3	20.8	9.0	70.8	20.6	8.6			
Highest	80.7	12.6	6.7	82.4	12.3	5.3			
Region									
Kaduna	72.0	20.3	7.7	72.3	20.2	7.5			
Lagos	72.0 81.9	20.3 12.4	7. <i>7</i> 5.7	72.3 84.0	20.2 11.3	7.5 4.7			
Taraba	61.5	31.7	6.8	62.7	32.5	4.7			
Kano	67.8	28.1	4.1	68.1	27.8	4.6			
Rivers	65.1	21.7	13.2	67.2	22.0	10.8			
Nasarawa	68.8	24.0	7.2	70.1	24.0	5.9			
Anambra	67.4	19.9	12.6	71.4	18.4	10.2			

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



#### **Contraceptive Choice**

Percent distribution of women age 15 to 49 who are currently using modern contraception reporting on who decided on the contraceptive method, by background characteristics.

Background		Jointly with	Provider	(b) 455=\
Characteristics	Self	Partner	Alone/Partner	(N = 1667)
Total				
All	30.8	53.7	15.5	
Age Group				
15-19	24.7	44.7	30.6	
20-24	36.9	43.3	19.8	
25-29	30.4	52.8	16.9	
30-34	29.5	58.5	11.9	
35-39	28.1	61.7	10.3	
40-44	34.5	50.2	15.2	
45-49	29.2	59.8	11.0	
Marital Status				
Married, or in union	28.5	58.5	13.0	
Unmarried, sexually active	35.1	43.5	21.4	
Parity				
0-1 children	30.3	47.1	22.6	
2-3 children	30.7	58.1	11.2	
4+ children	31.4	55.9	12.7	
Residence				
Urban	33.8	51.0	15.1	
Rural	24.6	59.3	16.1	
Education				
Never	32.5	46.0	21.4	
Primary	33.8	55.0	11.2	
Secondary	31.6	52.7	15.6	
Higher	27.3	56.7	16.1	
Wealth Quintile				
Lowest	27.7	55.8	16.5	
Lower	31.1	53.8	15.1	
Middle	33.2	49.8	16.9	
High	35.5	49.9	14.6	
Highest	25.7	59.3	14.9	
Region				
Kaduna	27.8	63.6	8.5	
Lagos	37.2	44.7	18.1	
Taraba	13.0	73.3	13.7	
Kano	48.2	32.2	19.6	
Rivers	34.9	55.8	9.3	
Nasarawa	25.3	55.2	19.5	
Anambra	26.7	54.4	18.9	

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactional amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



#### **Payment for Family Planning**

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 currently using a modern contraceptive method  $^{1}$  who paid fees for services, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics

Characteristics	All Modern Contraceptive Users	Married Modern Contraceptive Users
	(N = 1676)	(N = 1192)
Total		
All	60.1	62.9
Age Group		
15-19	43.8	
20-24	61.9	71.6
25-29	63.4	69.3
30-34	64.1	64.1
35-39	60.3	60.8
40-44	55.5	54.3
45-49	55.9	55.9
Marital Status		
Married, or in union	62.9	na
Unmarried, sexually active	55.2	na
Parity		
0-1 children	52.6	58.2
2-3 children	67.5	66.8
4+ children	61.2	61.3
Residence		
Urban	60.2	62.6
Rural	60.0	63.4
Education		
Never	77.8	78.9
Primary	64.0	66.3
Secondary	58.6	61.0
Higher	55.7	57.1
Wealth Quintile		
Lowest	65.8	69.2
Lower	62.2	66.0
Middle	63.3	67.5
High	56.6	60.7
Highest	56.4	55.3
Region		
Kaduna	74.0	74.8
Lagos	57.5	58.1
Taraba	57.7	72.3
Kano	57.7	57.3
Rivers	64.7	62.0
Nasarawa	55.3	56.2
Anambra	57.4	72.1

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactional amenorrhea method

- na Not applicable
- -- Less than 25 unweighted observations
- <i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations

<sup>2</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man



#### **Method Information Index Components**

Percentage of current modern contraceptive <sup>1</sup> users who reported whether provider informed them about other methods, side effects and, if informed of side effects, what to do, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Informed about	other methods <sup>2</sup>	Informed abou			Told what to do if experienced side effects <sup>2</sup>		
	All Users	Married <sup>3</sup>	A II . I la a wa	Married <sup>3</sup>	A.II. I. I. a. wa	Married <sup>3</sup>		
<b>-</b> 1		Users	All Users	Users	All Users	Users		
Total	(1676)	(1192)	(1667)	(1183)	(779)	(689)		
All	48.7	57.6	42.9	51.7	83.6	85.3		
Age Group								
15-19	27.5		23.4		60.7			
20-24	29.4	40.0	28.2	40.0	74.9	77.1		
25-29	49.9	62.2	41.0	52.3	87.1	88.3		
30-34 35-39	57.0	60.5 59.2	48.6	51.7	78.6 89.4	80.3		
40-44	56.0 55.7	59.2 56.7	44.9 55.7	47.5 58.6	86.5	88.9 86.7		
45-49	54.2	53.3	61.0	61.4	86.4	86.0		
	34.2	33.3	01.0	01.4	00.4	00.0		
Marital Status					25.0			
Married, or in union	57.6	na	51.7	na	85.3	na		
Unmarried, sexually active	31.4	na	23.5	na	73.9	na		
Parity								
0-1 children	27.3	37.0	22.7	31.6	68.4	64.1		
2-3 children	53.4	55.3	45.5	48.1	85.2	85.1		
4+ children	61.9	62.5	56.6	57.2	87.3	87.4		
Residence								
Urban	44.7	55.8	37.0	46.8	82.0	83.6		
Rural	57.0	60.8	55.4	60.5	85.8	87.7		
Education								
Never	60.5	60.5	61.4	61.6	88.3	88.4		
Primary	58.3	59.3	58.9	62.1	85.8	85.3		
Secondary	44.0	54.4	36.7	45.4	80.6	82.8		
Higher	47.8	60.9	39.0	50.5	84.2	87.8		
Wealth Quintile								
Lowest	60.8	64.2	61.4	69.6	90.1	91.9		
Lower	52.5	60.4	46.6	56.6	85.5	86.8		
Middle	44.9	52.2	44.0	50.7	85.5	88.0		
High	45.8	58.7	38.3	48.2	75.9	76.9		
Highest	45.5	55.2	34.3	42.0	81.9	83.2		
Region								
Kaduna	75.2	79.2	67.1	71.4	93.5	93.3		
Lagos	43.5	53.6	39.2	46.6	74.0	77.5		
Taraba	59.4	64.2	43.7	62.0	91.6	89.8		
Kano	70.1	70.8	64.1	64.8	84.6	84.6		
Rivers	31.0	41.4	22.8	26.2	75.6	73.5		
Nasarawa	63.2	67.0	68.8	73.1	87.9	89.2		
Anambra	33.2	38.6	21.7	28.7	81.1			

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactional amenorrhea method

<sup>2</sup> Asked of all current/recent modern contraceptive users

<sup>3</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



### **Quality of Care**

Percentage of current modern<sup>1</sup>contraceptive users who would return, would refer a friend/relative, or would return and refer a friend/relative to provider, by background characteristics.

Background	Percent who would return	Percent who would refer	Percent who would return
Characteristics	to provider	relative/friend	and refer friend/relative
Total	(N = 1622)	(N = 1622)	(N = 1622)
All	85.7	77.3	73.5
Age Group			
15-19	74.5	52.6	46.6
20-24	81.1	74.5	71.3
25-29	89.6	77.6	74.9
30-34	86.4	77.2	73.0
35-39	87.1	83.7	80.2
40-44	89.3	83.3	79.6
45-49	80.7	75.4	68.8
Marital Status			
Married, or in union	87.8	80.3	77.1
Unmarried, sexually active	89.0	74.1	71.0
Parity			
0-1 children	79.3	69.5	64.9
2-3 children	89.1	78.3	75.0
4+ children	88.3	82.3	78.8
Residence			
Urban	85.3	77.6	73.4
Rural	86.6	76.6	73.8
Education			
Never	88.4	78.7	73.7
Primary	89.6	81.0	79.3
Secondary	85.3	75.7	72.2
, Higher	83.4	77.4	72.2
Wealth Quintile			
Lowest	83.2	74.8	70.4
Lower	88.6	78.6	74.8
Middle	86.6	74.5	73.7
High	82.7	79.0	75.0
Highest	87.0	77.9	72.4
Region			
Kaduna	91.0	87.0	83.9
Lagos	82.4	76.0	72.4
Taraba	88.1	75.5	71.9
Kano	91.3	89.2	83.8
Rivers	88.9	76.1	71.2
Nasarawa	87.1	78.3	75.4
Anambra	79.7	70.3	66.8

<sup>1</sup> Modern methods include female and male sterilization, implants, IUD, injectables, pill, emergency contraception, male and female condoms, standard days method, and lactional amenorrhea method

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



### **Knowledge of Family Planning**

Percentage of women age 15 to 49 who reported receiving family planning information from a health worker in the past 12 months, by marital status and background characteristics.

Background Characteristics	Visited by healt discussed fan		Visited facility discussed fam	-	Either visited by or visited fa discussed fam	cility and
	All Women	Married <sup>1</sup> Women	All Women	Married <sup>1</sup> Women	All Women	Married <sup>1</sup> Women
Total	(11380)	(7389)	(11380)	(7389)	(11380)	(7389)
All	12.2	15.3	23.1	31.7	28.1	37.6
Age Group						
15-19	4.2	6.0	5.5	22.1	8.3	24.4
20-24	11.5	14.1	20.9	30.9	25.9	37.0
25-29	15.4	17.1	30.8	36.7	36.6	43.0
30-34	17.1	18.2	37.3	40.5	42.4	46.0
35-39	15.7	17.1	27.8	30.8	33.9	37.5
40-44	11.2	11.5	21.6	22.7	26.9	28.3
45-49	11.5	12.3	16.6	17.0	22.9	23.9
	11.5	12.5	10.0	17.0	22.3	23.9
Marital Status						
Married, or in union	15.3	na	31.7	na	37.6	na
Unmarried, sexually active	9.8	na	12.7	na	16.8	na
Parity						
0-1 children	7.7	11.9	13.0	29.1	16.7	33.9
2-3 children	17.6	17.8	34.1	35.4	40.1	41.8
4+ children	14.9	15.2	29.8	30.4	35.8	36.6
Residence						
Urban	13.2	17.5	25.6	38.4	30.5	44.2
Rural	11.0	13.0	20.0	24.9	25.2	30.9
	11.0	15.0	20.0	24.5	25.2	30.3
Education						
Never	8.9	9.5	16.5	17.9	20.6	22.4
Primary	13.0	15.3	24.9	28.6	30.9	35.6
Secondary	12.6	18.3	22.7	38.1	27.6	44.5
Higher	13.8	16.9	28.7	40.5	33.8	46.0
Wealth Quintile						
Lowest	8.8	10.3	17.1	20.3	21.8	25.8
Lower	12.9	15.7	23.3	30.0	28.1	36.3
Middle	12.2	18.2	22.5	34.7	27.8	42.1
High	15.1	19.8	27.1	40.6	32.5	47.0
Highest	12.8	15.7	26.8	40.0	31.6	44.4
Region						
Kaduna	17.5	20.3	34.1	41.5	40.4	48.0
	13.9	18.0	30.5	43.1	35.7	48.7
Lagos	10.0		17.8	22.4	23.8	29.4
Lagos Taraba	8.9	10.2				
Taraba	8.9 6.3	10.2 7.7				
Taraba Kano	6.3	7.7	12.8	17.0	16.4	21.3
Taraba						

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man

na Not applicable

<sup>--</sup> Less than 25 unweighted observations

<sup>&</sup>lt;i> Italics indicate estimate was generated from 25 to 49 unweighted observations



### **Response Rates**

Response rates of households and individuals, by residence.

Result	Urban	Rural	Total
Household Interviews			
Households Selected	5509	5317	10826
Households Occupied	5246	5106	10352
Households Interviewed	4999	5064	10063
Household Response Rate <sup>1</sup>	95.29%	99.18%	97.21%
Interviews with Women			
Number of Eligible Women <sup>2</sup>	5419	6106	11525
Number of Eligible Women Interviewed	5338	6042	11380
Eligible Woman Response Rate <sup>3</sup>	98.51%	98.95%	98.74%

- 1 Household response rate = households interviewed/households selected
- 2 Eligible women are women ages 15-49 identified in completed household interviews
- 3 Eligible response rate = eligible women interviewed/eligible women



	All Women					Married Women <sup>1</sup>			
Variable	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper	Mean	Std Error	CI Lower	CI Upper	
Currently using a modern method	0.147	0.007	0.134	0.161	0.161	0.008	0.146	0.178	
Currently using a traditional method	0.062	0.005	0.053	0.073	0.078	0.006	0.067	0.092	
Currently using any contraceptive method	0.210	0.009	0.192	0.229	0.240	0.011	0.218	0.263	
Currently using DMPA-IM	0.028	0.003	0.023	0.034	0.040	0.004	0.033	0.049	
Currently using DMPA-SC	0.004	0.001	0.003	0.006	0.006	0.001	0.004	0.008	
Currently using condoms	0.227	0.015	0.199	0.257	0.146	0.013	0.122	0.173	
Currenlty using implants	0.021	0.002	0.017	0.025	0.030	0.003	0.025	0.037	
Chose method by self or jointly in past 12 months	0.845	0.016	0.812	0.874	0.870	0.014	0.839	0.896	
Paid fees for family planning services in past 12 months	0.442	0.020	0.402	0.481	0.442	0.021	0.401	0.483	
Informed by provider about other methods	0.496	0.019	0.458	0.535	0.577	0.020	0.537	0.616	
Informed by provider about side effects	0.429	0.023	0.384	0.476	0.517	0.026	0.466	0.568	
Satisfied with provider: Would return and refer friend/relative to provider	0.735	0.022	0.691	0.775	0.771	0.023	0.722	0.813	
Visited by health worker who talked about family planning in past 12 months	0.122	0.010	0.103	0.144	0.153	0.012	0.130	0.179	

<sup>1</sup> Married includes married women and those who are living with a man